

Supplemental Table 1. Clinical characteristics of 500 hemodialysis patients with a history of catheter dialysis access

	Median (IQR) / N (%)
Age at dialysis initiation	64 (51–74)
Male	327 (65)
Ethnicity Asian	150 (30)
Black	88 (18)
White / other	262 (52)
Diabetes	211 (42)
Vascular disease	132 (26)