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Supplemental Table 1: Definition of AKI by serum creatinine and urine output

Stage	Serum creatinine	Urine output over 24 hours
0	No change in serum creatinine <i>or</i> rise < 0.3 mg/dL	> 1 ml/kg/hour
1	SCr rise \geq 0.3 mg/dl within 48hrs <i>or</i> SCr rise \geq 1.5- 1.9 X reference SCr* within 7 days	>0.5 and \leq 1 ml/kg/hour
2	SCr rise \geq 2 to 2.9 X reference SCr*	>0.3 and \leq 0.5 ml/kg/hour
3	SCr rise \geq 3 X reference SCr * <i>or</i> SCr \geq 2.5 mg/dl** <i>or</i> Receipt of dialysis	\leq 0.3 ml/kg/hour

Supplemental Table 2. Classification used to describe congenital kidney anomalies

<i>Mild-to-Moderate kidney disease</i>	<i>Severe kidney disease</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vesicoureteral reflux grades 1-3 • Mild hydronephrosis • Unilateral hypoplasia/dysplasia/agenesis • Autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vesicoureteral reflux grades 4-5 • Moderate-severe hydronephrosis • Bilateral hypoplasia/dysplasia/agenesis • Autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease • Posterior urethral valves

Supplemental Table 3. Medications associated with neonatal AKI captured in data collection separated into categories.

Medication categories	Medications included in each class	
Antimicrobial medications	Acyclovir Amphotericin Aminoglycosides Piperacillin-tazobactam vancomycin	
Methylxathines	Caffeine	Theophylline
Diuretics	Bumetanide	Chlorothiazide
	Furosemide	Spironolactone
Vasopressors	Dobutamine	Epinephrine
	Milrinone	Norepinephrine
	Dopamine	
Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs)	Indomethacin	
	Ibuprofen	

Supplemental material is neither peer-reviewed nor thoroughly edited by CJSAN. The authors alone are responsible for the accuracy and presentation of the material.

Supplemental Table 4. Prevalence of early AKI in the overall cohort and by gestational age cohorts with frequency of creatinine measurements, type and country of center.

	Whole groups			22-28 week group			29-35 week group			36+ week group			
Site	AKI prevalence (%)	median sCr count	number enrolled	AKI prevalence (%)	median sCr count	number enrolled	AKI prevalence (%)	median sCr count	number enrolled	AKI prevalence (%)	median sCr count	number enrolled	type of center
Australia	14	4	36	0	10	3	21	4	19	7	4	14	Perinatal-Surgical
India	19	0	58	0	2	1	16	0	31	23	0	26	Perinatal
Canada	8	0	102	14	3	29	0	0	34	10	0	39	Perinatal-Surgical
	30	2	64	0	3.5	2	21	2	14	33	2	48	Children's Hospital
USA	8	4	91	13	7	15	0	4	48	18	3	28	Perinatal-Surgical
	9	3	68	38	10	8	6	4	32	4	2	28	Perinatal-Surgical
	24	4	78	50	10.5	4	12	6	41	36	3	33	Perinatal-Surgical
	14	1	102	0	2.5	10	2	0	46	28	2	46	Perinatal-Surgical
	24	4	86	47	10	19	5	3	39	36	2	28	Perinatal-Surgical
	18	2.5	56	27	0	11	0	5	13	22	3	32	Perinatal-Surgical
	20	0	119	0	0	13	11	0	57	37	0	49	Perinatal-Surgical
	1	0	79	0	3	4	0	0	45	3	0	30	Perinatal-Surgical
	7	0	152	5	5	22	3	0	92	18	0	38	Perinatal-Surgical
	12	5	101	29	8.5	14	8	5	53	12	5	34	Perinatal-Surgical
	40	4	65	20	6	5	36	4	28	47	2.5	32	Children's Hospital
	24	0	119	24	1	21	13	0	30	28	0	68	Children's Hospital
	37	7	114	48	9	21	22	7	54	51	6	39	Children's Hospital
	47	5	90	4	6	6	46	4	48	44	5.5	36	Children's Hospital
	21	5	76	50	5.5	10	9	5.5	22	20	5	44	Children's Hospital
	50	5	74	71	7	7	47	4	17	48	5	50	Children's Hospital
	60	2	75	33	2	3	56	3	18	63	2	54	Children's Hospital
	32	5	63	36	7	11	28	5	43	44	3	9	Perinatal
	6	2	189	38	6	21	4	3	76	1	2	92	Perinatal
	25	3	53	80	11	5	25	3	36	0	0	12	Perinatal

Supplemental Figure 1



